## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

JULIO SUAREZ, et al.,

:

Plaintiffs

v. : Civil Action No.

:

COL. ROBERT EVANCHICK,

:

Defendant

## **DECLARATION OF JULIO SUAREZ**

I, Julio Suarez, am competent to state and declare the following based on my personal knowledge:

- 1. I, Julio Suarez,
  - a. Am a citizen of the United States;
  - b. Am over the age of 21;
  - c. Am not under indictment;
  - d. Have never been convicted of a felony or misdemeanor crime of domestic violence;
  - e. Have only once been convicted of a crime punishable by more than one (1) year;
  - f. Am not a fugitive from justice;
  - g. Am not an unlawful user of, or addicted to, any controlled substance;

- h. Have not been adjudicated a mental defective or been committed to a mental institution;
- Have not been discharged from the Armed Forces under dishonorable conditions;
- j. Have never renounced my citizenship; and,
- k. Am not the subject of a restraining order relating to an intimate partner.
- 2. I am a resident and citizen of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.
- I am a member of Firearms Policy Coalition and the Second Amendment Foundation.
- 4. In 1990, I was convicted of a violation of Md. Ann. Code art.27 § 36B(b) (1990)¹ ("Section 36B(b)") carrying a handgun without a license, for which I received one year probation, as well as 180 days imprisonment and a \$500 fine, both suspended.
- 5. I was only once otherwise charged and convicted of another misdemeanor and never of felony offense, prior to or since that charging in 1990.
- 6. In 1998, I was convicted in Maryland of a state law misdemeanor for driving under the influence of alcohol.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Md. Ann. Code art.27 § 36B(b) is now codified without substantive change at Md. Code Ann., Crim. Law § 4-203.

- 7. I am not disqualified from exercising my Second Amendment rights, as held by the Third Circuit in *Binderup v. Att'y Gen. United States*, 836 F.3d 336 (3d Cir. 2016) (*en banc*).
- 8. I lawfully own and possess rifles, shotguns, and handguns.
- 9. I have desired and continue to desire to exercise my right to bear arms by carrying loaded, operable firearms on my person, in public, for lawful purposes including self-defense.
- 10. The constitutionally protected conduct I seek to engage in while exercising my right to bear arms exceeds the limited exceptions contained in 18 Pa.C.S. §§ 6106 and 6107.
- 11. In November of 2017, I applied for a license to carry firearms with my County Sheriff as required by 18 Pa.C.S. § 6109 and was denied that license the Defendant's Pennsylvania State Police ("PSP").
- 12. As I was unaware of any putative disability, I subsequently filed a

  Pennsylvania Instant Check System Challenge Form, to which I believe the

  Defendant's PSP responded on or about November 2017, stating that I was
  denied because my 1990 conviction for "handgun on person: carry/wear" in
  the State of Maryland was putatively prohibiting under 18 Pa.C.S. §
  6109(e)(1)(viii), as a crime punishable by imprisonment for a term
  exceeding one year.

- 13. It is my present intention and desire to carry loaded and unloaded, operable firearms, including a handgun, on my person and in motor vehicles, in public for all lawful purposes including self-defense and in case of confrontation, without being subjected to criminal sanction and the loss of my liberty and rights under Defendant's laws.
- 14. It is also my present intention and desire to be able to lawfully transport all of my firearms within the Commonwealth, including but not limited to being able to:
  - a. During an emergency proclaimed by a State or municipal governmental executive:
    - i. Purchase a firearm from a Federal Firearm Licensee and transport that unloaded firearm, while on the public streets and public property, to:
      - A. My home or other place of abode;
      - B. To another Federal Firearm Licensee;
      - C. A range or other location providing for target shooting;
      - D. A place of business;
      - E. A friend's house; and,
      - F. A place where I desire to hunt;

- ii. With an unloaded firearm, travel on the public streets and public property from any of the locations specified in ¶ 14, a.,i., supra, to:
  - A. A range or other location providing for target shooting;
  - B. A Federal Firearm Licensee;
  - C. A place of business;
  - D. A place of abode;
  - E. A friend's house; and,
  - F. A place where I desire to hunt;
- iii. With an unloaded firearm, while traveling on the public streets and public property, stop for a bathroom breaks, food, coffee, or to pick up or drop off a friend, when going to or from any of the locations specified in ¶¶ 14, a., i. and ii, supra;
- b. In the absence of an emergency proclaimed by a State or municipal governmental executive, with an unloaded firearm, stop for bathroom breaks, food, non-alcoholic drinks and coffee, or to pick up or drop off a friend, when going to or from:
  - i. a range;
  - ii. target shooting;
  - iii. a place of purchase to my home or place of business;

- iv. a place of repair, sale or appraisal;
- v. a place of abode or business to another; and,
- vi. a place where I desire to hunt.
- c. In the absence of an emergency proclaimed by a State or municipal governmental executive, with an unloaded firearm, travel throughout the Commonwealth to and from lawful places, where I may otherwise lawfully possess and carry a firearm, including, but not limited to:
  - vii. friends' houses;
  - viii. businesses; and,
  - ix. from a successful hunt to a business that processes/butchers the successfully taken game.
- d. Regardless of whether during or in the absence of an emergency proclaimed by a State or municipal governmental executive, travel in a mode of transportation and carry on the public streets and public property throughout the Commonwealth a loaded, operable firearm on my person for self-defense, defense of my family and others, and in case of confrontation in public requiring defensive action.
- 15. However, as a result of Defendant's active enforcement of Section 6109(b), he is preventing me from obtaining a license to carry firearms, and therefore subjecting me to the carry and transportation restrictions specified in 18

- Pa.C.S. §§ 6106 and 6107, which Defendant is also actively enforcing and which criminalizes my desired conduct to lawfully carry or otherwise transport firearms to and from the aforementioned locations and for the aforementioned activities, including for self-defense and in case of confrontation in public requiring defensive action.
- 16. As a result of Defendant's current enforcement of 18 Pa.C.S. §§ 6106 and 6107, if I carry or otherwise transport a loaded or unloaded firearm on my person and in motor vehicles, in public, for lawful purposes including self-defense, I will be subject to arrest, prosecution, imprisonment, loss of liberty, and loss of my Second Amendment rights.
- 17. I am a responsible, law-abiding, peaceable citizen with no history of violent behavior, mental health disqualification, or other conduct that would suggest I pose any threat or danger to myself or others.
- 18. I have to this time abstained from carrying or otherwise transporting a loaded and unloaded firearm on my person and in motor vehicles, in public, for lawful purposes including self-defense, based on my reasonable fear of arrest, prosecution, incarceration, and/or fine under the Commonwealth's laws as they are actively being enforced by Defendant.

- 19. I intend to carry or otherwise transport a loaded and unloaded firearm on my person and in motor vehicles, in public, for lawful purposes including self-defense, as all law-abiding adult citizens are constitutionally entitled to.
- 20. Unless and until an injunction issues preventing the enforcement of the Commonwealth's criminal laws preventing me from carrying and otherwise transporting firearms in public, and/or preventing the enforcement of 18 Pa.C.S. § 6109(b) and Defendant's policies and enforcement practices denying me a license to carry under § 6109, I face arrest, prosecution, incarceration, fine, loss of liberty, and loss of my Second Amendment rights for violating the Commonwealth's criminal laws preventing me from carrying and otherwise transporting firearms in public.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and accurate to the best of my information, knowledge and belief.

Julio Syarez

Date: March 4, 2021